WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

VOLUME 40

SUDAN

Revised Edition

M. W. DALY

WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

General Editors:
Robert G. Neville (Executive Editor)
John J. Horton
Robert A. Myers — Ian Wallace
Hans H. Wellisch — Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.

John J. Horton is Deputy Librarian of the University of Bradford and currently Chairman of its Academic Board of Studies in Social Sciences. He has maintained a longstanding interest in the discipline of area studies and its associated bibliographical problems, with special reference to European Studies. In particular he has published in the field of Icelandic and of Yugoslav studies, including the two relevant volumes in the World Bibliographical Series.

Robert A. Myers is Associate Professor of Anthropology in the Division of Social Sciences and Director of Study Abroad Programs at Alfred University, Alfred, New York. He has studied post-colonial island nations of the Caribbean and has spent two years in Nigeria on a Fulbright Lectureship. His interests include international public health, historical anthropology and developing societies. In addition to *Amerindians of the Lesser Antilles: a bibliography* (1981), *A Resource Guide to Dominica, 1493–1986* (1987) and numerous articles, he has compiled the World Bibliographical Series volumes on *Dominica* (1987), *Nigeria* (1989) and *Ghana* (1991).

Ian Wallace is Professor of German at the University of Bath. A graduate of Oxford in French and German, he also studied in Tübingen, Heidelberg and Lausanne before taking teaching posts at universities in the USA, Scotland and England. He specializes in contemporary German affairs, especially literature and culture, on which he has published numerous articles and books. In 1979 he founded the journal *GDR Monitor*, which he continues to edit under its new title *German Monitor*.

Hans H. Wellisch is Professor emeritus at the College of Library and Information Services, University of Maryland. He was President of the American Society of Indexers and was a member of the International Federation for Documentation. He is the author of numerous articles and several books on indexing and abstracting, and has published *The Conversion of Scripts* and *Indexing and Abstracting: an International Bibliography*. He also contributes frequently to *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, *The Indexer* and other professional journals.

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. is Chairman of the Department of History at Tulane University, New Orleans, where he has been Professor of History since 1970. He is the author of *Central America, a Nation Divided*, 2nd ed. (1985), as well as several monographs and more than sixty scholarly articles on modern Latin America. He has also compiled volumes in the World Bibliographical Series on *Belize* (1980), *Nicaragua* (1983), and *El Salvador* (1988). Dr. Woodward edited the Central American section of the *Research Guide to Central America and the Caribbean* (1985) and is currently editor of the Central American history section of the *Handbook of Latin American Studies*.

VOLUME 40

Sudan

Revised and Expanded Edition

M. W. Daly

Compiler

CLIO PRESS

OXFORD, ENGLAND · SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA
DENVER, COLORADO

© Copyright 1992 by Clio Press Ltd.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in any retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission in writing of the publishers.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Sudan. – Rev. ed. – (World Bibliographical Series v. 40)
I. Daly, M. W. II. Series
016.9624

ISBN 1–85109–187–4

Clio Press Ltd.,
55 St. Thomas' Street,
Oxford OX1 1JG, England.

ABC-CLIO,
130 Cremona Drive,
Santa Barbara,
CA 93117, USA.

Designed by Bernard Crossland.
Typeset by Columns Design and Production Services Ltd, Reading, England.
Printed and bound in Great Britain by
Billing and Sons Ltd., Worcester.

DT
157.6 016.9624
.D35 D17s
1992 1992
Africa
DT 15

THE WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

This series, which is principally designed for the English speaker, will eventually cover every country (and many of the world's principal regions), each in a separate volume comprising annotated entries on works dealing with its history, geography, economy and politics; and with its people, their culture, customs, religion and social organization. Attention will also be paid to current living conditions – housing, education, newspapers, clothing, etc.– that are all too often ignored in standard bibliographies; and to those particular aspects relevant to individual countries. Each volume seeks to achieve, by use of careful selectivity and critical assessment of the literature, an expression of the country and an appreciation of its nature and national aspirations, to guide the reader towards an understanding of its importance. The keynote of the series is to provide, in a uniform format, an interpretation of each country that will express its culture, its place in the world, and the qualities and background that make it unique. The views expressed in individual volumes, however, are not necessarily those of the publisher.

VOLUMES IN THE SERIES

1 *Yugoslavia*, John J. Horton
2 *Lebanon*, Shereen Khairallah
3 *Lesotho*, Shelagh M. Willet and David Ambrose
4 *Rhodesia/Zimbabwe*, Oliver B. Pollack and Karen Pollack
5 *Saudi Arabia*, Frank A. Clements
6 *USSR*, Anthony Thompson
7 *South Africa*, Reuben Musiker
8 *Malawi*, Robert B. Boeder
9 *Guatemala*, Woodman B. Franklin
10 *Pakistan*, David Taylor
11 *Uganda*, Robert L. Collison
12 *Malaysia*, Ian Brown and Rajeswary Ampalavanar
13 *France*, Frances Chambers
14 *Panama*, Eleanor DeSelms Langstaff
15 *Hungary*, Thomas Kabdebo
16 *USA*, Sheila R. Herstein and Naomi Robbins
17 *Greece*, Richard Clogg and Mary Jo Clogg
18 *New Zealand*, R. F. Grover
19 *Algeria*, Richard I. Lawless
20 *Sri Lanka*, Vijaya Samaraweera
21 *Belize*, Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.
23 *Luxembourg*, Carlo Hury and Jul Christophory
24 *Swaziland*, Balam Nyeko
25 *Kenya*, Robert L. Collison
26 *India*, Brijen K. Gupta and Datta S. Kharbas
27 *Turkey*, Merel Güçlü
28 *Cyprus*, P. M. Kitromilides and M. L. Evriviades
29 *Oman*, Frank A. Clements
31 *Finland*, J. E. O. Screen
32 *Poland*, Richard C. Lewański
33 *Tunisia*, Allan M. Findlay, Anne M. Findlay and Richard I. Lawless
34 *Scotland*, Eric G. Grant
35 *China*, Peter Cheng
36 *Qatar*, P. T. H. Unwin
37 *Iceland*, John J. Horton
38 *Nepal*, John Whelpton
39 *Haiti*, Frances Chambers
40 *Sudan*, M. W. Daly
41 *Vatican City State*, Michael J. Walsh
42 *Iraq*, A. J. Abdulrahman
43 *United Arab Emirates*, Frank A. Clements
44 *Nicaragua*, Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.
45 *Jamaica*, K. E. Ingram

Africa

Contents

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION xi

INTRODUCTION xiii

THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE 1

GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY 7

EXPLORATION AND TRAVEL 12

FLORA AND FAUNA 16

HISTORY 20
- General 20
- Archaeology and ancient history 29
- The mediaeval period 33
- The period of the sultanates 34
- The Turco-Egyptian period 37
- The Mahdiya 42
- The Condominium 49
- Sudan since 1956 60

BIOGRAPHY AND AUTOBIOGRAPHY 65

POPULATION 72

PEOPLES 74

LANGUAGES 86

RELIGION 91

SOCIAL CONDITIONS, HEALTH AND WELFARE 95

Contents

POLITICS 102
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL AID 108
ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT 114
LAW 116
ECONOMY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 121
INDUSTRY 131
LABOUR AND LABOUR RELATIONS 133
AGRICULTURE 136
IRRIGATION 141
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS 143
MIGRATION 145
FOLKLORE 149
EDUCATION 152
LITERATURE AND THE ARTS 156
MASS MEDIA 160
STATISTICS 162
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES 164
BIBLIOGRAPHIES 166
INDEX OF AUTHORS AND TITLES 173
INDEX OF SUBJECTS 189
MAP OF THE SUDAN 195

Preface to the Second Edition

Almost a decade has passed since the first edition of *Sudan* was drafted. In that time the Sudan has been much in the news, usually for reasons other than those Sudanese might have wished for: civil war, natural disasters, famine, government violence and corruption, refugee crises. While the Sudan has therefore attracted a good deal of attention, this itself has not always been to the good. In compiling this second edition of a general bibliography I have tried to balance current interests with those of proven durability. Some entries, mainly of articles from the periodical press, have been deleted; most additions are books or articles from scholarly journals. The number of entries has been expanded from 559 to 708; about half the material is new – works that were either omitted from the first edition or have been published since it was compiled. Further modifications include the updating and correcting of some entries and the amendment of the Introduction.

Indexes

The following indexes consist of two separate listings: authors and titles; and subjects. Title entries are italicized and refer to the main titles, or to other works cited in the annotations. Similarly, author entries refer both to the authors of main items and to the authors mentioned in the annotations. The numbers refer to bibliographic entries rather than page numbers.

Index of Authors and Titles

A

Abate, Zewdie 36
Abbas, Ali Abdalla 640
Abbas, Mekki 466
Abd al-Gadir, El Tayeb Ibrahim Mohammed 520
'Abd al-Qadir, Isma'il 304
'Abd al-Rahim, Muddathir (Muddathir Abdel Rahim) 7, 20, 217-19, 262, 464
'Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi 241, 246
Abdalla, Abbas Hidaytalla 578
Abdalla, Abdelgadir Mahmoud 378
Abdalla, I.H. 467
'Abdallahi, Khalifa 199, 213, 307
Abdel Nour, Hassan Osman 69
Abdel Rahman, El-Tayeb El Khizaina 498
Abdel Salam, Elfatih A. (Abdullahi) 9, 246
Abdel Salam, Mohammed M. 564
Abdel Salam, Yassain 2
Abdelkarim, Abbas 525
Abdel-Magid, Mustafa M. 623
'Abdin, 'Abd al-Magid 133
Abdou, Omar Mohamed Osman 584
Abdul-Jalil, Musa Adam 554
Abu Affan, Bodour Osman 555
Abu Gideiri, Yousif Babiker 69
Abu Hasabu, Afaf Abdel Majid 220
Abu Jelaha, Abdullahi Ahmed 303
Abu Salim, M.I. 167, 171
Abu Sin, M.E. 571
Acland, P.B.E. 70
Across the savannas to Mecca. The overland pilgrimage route from West Africa 592
Adam, Farah Hassan 564
Adams, Martin E. 521, 564
Adams, William Y. 138, 141, 145
Adlan, 'Abdullah 282
Africa contemporary record 1
Africa in antiquity. The arts of ancient Nubia and the Sudan, vol. I. The essays 141; *vol. II. The catalogue* 155
Africa Watch 444, 663
Africa who's who 275
African boundaries. A legal and diplomatic encyclopaedia 473
African calliope. A journey to the Sudan 8
African economic development 570
African studies since 1945. A tribute to Basil Davidson 104
African wanderings 67
African–Arab conflict in the Sudan 135
Africans of two worlds. The Dinka in Afro-Arab Sudan 334
After the millennium. Diplomatic correspondence from Wadai and Dar Fur on the eve of colonial conquest, 1885-1916 117
Against the mutilation of women: the struggle to end unnecessary suffering 436
Agrarian change in the central rainlands: Sudan. A socio-economic analysis 433
Agricultural and socio-economic survey

Wakoson, Elias Nyamlell 447
Walkley, C.E.J. 136
Wallmark, Patrik 325
Walz, Terence 4, 172
War and peace in the Sudan 1955-1972 267
Warburg, Gabriel 137, 258-59, 462
Ward, John 24
Wassara, Samson S. 246
Water planning in arid Sudan 582
Waterbury, John 2, 494
Waters of the Nile: hydropolitics and the Jonglei Canal, 1900-1988 31
Watson, C.M. 214
Watson, Charles R. 410
Watson, John 582
Wavell, Viscount 260
Wedgewood, K.F. 2
Wendorf, Fred 154
Wenig, S. 145, 155
Wenyin, Deng Awur 264
Wenzel, Marian 660
Werbe, Ferdinand 67
Westermann, Deidrich 400
Western Bahr al-Ghazal under British rule: 1898-1956 256
Wheels and paddles in the Sudan 1923-1946 590
White Nile 16
White Nile Arabs. Political leadership and economic change 360
Whitehead, G.O. 377
Whiteman, A.J. 48
Wickens, G.E. 89, 684
Widatalla, Abdel Latif 264
Wieu, Andrew W.R. 20, 264
Williams, C.R. 590
Willis, C.A. 411
Wilson, C.E. 90
Wind of morning 281
Wingate, F.R. 215
Wingate, Ronald 309
Wingate of the Sudan. The life and times of General Sir Reginald Wingate, maker of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan 309
Wisdom from the Nile. A collection of folk-stories from Northern and Central Sudan 621
Witchcraft, oracles, and magic among the Azande 347
Wolf, Hazel C. 179
Woman, why do you weep? Circumcision and its consequences 421
Wombs and alien spirits. Women, men, and the Zar cult in Northern Sudan 417
Women of Omdurman. Victims of circumcision 419
Wood for fuel – energy crisis implying desertification. The case of Bara, the Sudan 32
Woodward, Peter 2, 246, 261-62, 274, 465
Worrall, Nick 25
Wynn, R.F. 583
Wynn, R.S. 564

Y

Yacoub, El Sammani A. 636
Yongo-Bure, B. 20, 264

Z

Zaghawa from an ecological perspective . . . 376
Zaghi, Carlo 68
Zahlan, A.B. 578, 639, 708
Zakaria, Ahmed Bedawi 578
Zaki, Abdel Rahman 92
Zande Scheme: an anthropological case study of economic development in Africa 366
Zande themes. Essays presented to Sir Edward Evans-Pritchard 374
Zande trickster 612
Zubayr Pasha Rahma Mansur 295
Zulfo, Ismat Hasan 216

Index of Subjects

A

'Abbas Bey 285
Abbud, General Ibrahim 446
'Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi 241
Acholi 326
Addis Ababa Agreement (1972) 264-65, 453, 464, 491
Administration 210, 221, 262, 495
Africa 275
  current affairs 1
  languages 380
  see also countries by name e.g. Ethiopia
Africanism 9, 464
Agriculture 2, 10, 12, 422, 433, 523, 525-26, 529, 548-49, 554, 563-78, 671, 682, 685-86
Aid 466, 472, 490
Al Diein massacre 429
'Ali Dinar 188, 306
Al-Fasher 61
Allenby, Viscount 260, 480
Alur 326
Amarar 369
Anglo-Egyptian Agreement (1899) 219
Anglo-Egyptian Agreement (1953) 478
Anglo-Egyptian Treaty (1936) 478, 480-81
Animal husbandry 35, 577
Anthropology 10, 323, 362, 366, 373, 680, 688
Antiquities 94, 140, 149
Anuak 243, 318, 326, 340, 344, 422, 609-10
Anya-Nya movement 447
Arab Bank for Economic Development 490
Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development 490
Arab Fund for Economic Development in Africa 490
Arabism 464
Arabization 157, 385
Arabs 6, 112, 123, 157, 442
  conflict with Africans 135
Archaeology 13, 63, 104, 141, 145, 695
Architecture 649, 693
Archives 672-73, 675-79
Army 446
  see also Military coups
Art 648, 689
Assassination 280
Astronomy 695
Aswan Dam 2, 438-39, 595, 597
Atbara 210
Atrocities 414
  see also Human rights
Atwot 324
Australia
  involvement in Sudan 200
Aviation 670
Azande 338, 341, 347-48, 372, 611-12

B

Bahr al-Ghazal 256, 339, 371, 447
Baggara (Baqqara) 7, 331-32
Baker, Sir Samuel 51
Balance of payments 554
Ballana 141
Banking 520, 537, 681
Bara 32
Bari 321-22, 353, 372, 377
Bedri, Babikr 278
Bega 325
Beja 6, 126-27, 370
Bertha (tribe) 325
Berti 12, 350-51
Bibliographies 680-708
BIEA Southern Sudan Expedition (1979) 13
Biographical dictionary 292
Biographies and autobiographies 275-309
Biomedical research 694
Birds 76, 83, 280
Bisharin 370
Bongo 339
Bor Belanda 326
Botany 63, 687, 695
Boundaries 468-69, 473, 479, 483
Bourgeoisie 456
'Brain drain' 593, 639
Britain 306, 472
  colonial policy 9
Broadcasting 662
Brooklyn Museum
  exhibition of ancient Nubia and Sudan 155
Browne, W.G. 53
Burun 326
Butterflies 90

C

Camel Corps 119
Camels 70
Canada
  involvement in Sudan 204
Catholicism 404, 448
  see also Missionaries
Census (1955-56) 310-11
Central Archives 10
Ceramics 141
Chad 376
Cheese industry 528
Christianity 133, 138, 141, 143, 401, 407, 447
  see also Missionaries
Churchill, Winston 191
Civil service 497

Civil war 263, 266, 273, 335, 413, 429, 432, 444, 453, 464
see also Addis Ababa Agreement, North–South conflict
Climate 28, 36, 39, 41, 43, 47, 528, 565, 577, 670
Clothing 689
Clubs 319
Coins 641, 653
Combined Prehistoric Exhibition 154
Communications 584-85, 589, 670, 695
Communism 222, 258, 462
Communist Party 462
Condominium
see under History
Condominim Agreement
see under History
Congregation of the Sons of the Sacred Heart 287
Construction 10
Cooperatives 527, 545, 568
Cosmology
Dinka 335
Cotton 576, 671
Crime 426, 434
Culture 11, 264, 325, 553, 670
Current affairs 1, 14
Customs 280, 351, 358, 622
see also Superstitions

D

Dance 659
Dar Hamar 12
Dar Masalit 100, 117, 325, 553
Dar Qimr 117
Dar Sila 117
Dar Tama 117
Darfur 29, 61, 122, 156, 163, 167-68, 236, 283, 293, 492, 592, 596, 684
Drama 658
Decolonization 246
Democracy 455
Demography 310, 314, 432
Desertification 32, 38, 536
Development projects 471, 508, 521, 532
Devolution 264
Didinga 337
Diet 434
Dinka 66, 116, 326, 334-36, 359, 372, 509, 512, 646, 659
folk tales 608
grammar 392
Diplomatic correspondence 117
Dissent 444
Divorce 314
Domestic life 317, 331, 341, 434
Dongola 58, 174, 210, 548
Drought 12, 528
Drugs 18
Dust storms 34, 43

E

Ecology 12, 19, 317, 325, 376, 680, 687
Economics 14, 17, 20, 23, 28, 266, 274, 373, 415, 520-44, 670, 681, 686
Education 247, 264, 498, 623-39, 670, 686
Egypt 27, 96, 101, 137, 147, 151, 163, 451
Employment 531, 636
El Mahi, Tigani 18
Elections 274
Elite 454
Emin Pasha 57, 177, 207, 212
Emperor Maximilian 182
Energy 32
Engineering 10, 693, 703
English, George Bethune 174
Entrepreneurship 556
Environment 441, 680
see also Ecology
Epidemics 416, 431, 440
Equatoria 184, 186, 212, 257, 322, 368
Eritrea 487
Ethics 364, 373
Ethiopia 209, 286, 325, 468, 474
Ethnic relations 9, 13
Ethnicity 9, 13, 361, 424, 459
see also Ethnography
Ethnography 6, 101, 318, 332, 355, 375, 680
see also Ethnicity, Peoples, Tribes by name e.g. Beja
Excavation 139-40, 148
Exploration 49, 56, 59, 65, 210
Export 526

F

Falconry 299
Famine 12, 433, 492
Fashoda Crisis
see under History
Fauna 60, 69, 71, 75, 79, 280
Female circumcision 419, 421, 436-37, 549
Feminist writing 423
First World War
see under History
Fish 72, 77
Floods 12, 158
Flora 28, 41, 60, 62, 73-74, 78, 80, 84-85, 87-89, 280
Folkore 384, 400, 606-22, 680
Food 412, 444
see also Diet
Food science 687
Foreign investment 517, 525
Foreign policy 262, 274, 445, 493
Forestry 684
'Forty days' road' 50, 131
France 306, 499
Fung 161, 345, 618
Funj 113, 138, 160, 162-63, 166, 169, 424

G

Gaam 325
Games 607
Gbudue 102
Genealogy 7, 161
Geography 6, 10, 14, 28, 42, 670, 686
human 27
physical 27
Geology 10, 26, 44, 48, 62-63, 577
Geomorphology 44, 528
Gessi Pasha 176
Gezira 412, 523, 534, 599
Gezira Scheme 524, 563-64, 570, 682
Giegler Pasha 288
Gold 172
Gondokoro 66
Gordon, General 108, 184, 186, 189-93, 195, 197, 201, 210, 215, 276, 307
Gordon Relief Expedition 190
Government 454, 661, 686, 703
Grammar
Dinka 392
Eastern Sudan 398
Shilluk 400
Greek expeditions 13
Gum arabic 569

H

Habubs 34
Halfa Province 40
Hamar 106
Handicrafts 650
Hassaniya 360
Hayatu b. Sa'id 7
Health 670, 686
Hicks Pasha 196
Hieroglyphics 149
Hissinat 360
Historical dictionaries 22
History 6, 14, 23, 61, 91-137, 266, 686
agriculture 566
British administration 233, 247-48, 254, 259, 281, 283, 291, 499
British policy 92, 132, 189, 211, 217, 219, 237, 245
Condominium Agreement 219, 243, 245, 478, 480
Condominium period 101, 119, 132, 138, 193, 210, 219, 224-25, 229, 231-32, 234, 255, 259, 261, 278, 280-82, 440, 446, 466, 476
drought 12
economy 4, 172, 183, 248, 255, 541
education 253, 255, 278, 626, 629, 631, 635
Egypt 96, 137
Egyptian occupation 133, 175
18th-century 160, 172
famine 12
Fashoda Crisis 203, 213, 223, 482, 489
First World War 229
Indirect Rule 230, 246
international relations 7
Islam 4, 7, 92, 113, 178, 691
judicial 255, 259
labour 259
land settlement 259
Mahdism 7, 118, 133-34, 188, 199, 215, 230, 242, 258, 282, 409, 485
Mahdiya 166, 188, 192-94, 198, 202, 208-09, 211, 213, 216, 405, 484, 677
mediaeval period 156-59, 486
medical 280, 420
nationalism 20, 218-20, 224, 230, 246, 261
Nile Valley 7
19th-century 113, 120, 132-33, 136, 177, 475, 486, 489, 676
nomadic tribes 259
Nubia 7
paper trade 4
political 20, 97, 165, 252, 261
Port Sudan 95
post-independence 130, 300
Red Sea 95
religion 253, 255, 290
Second World War 279-80
17th-century 160, 172
16th-century 163, 172
social 248
sultanates period 118, 160-72
Suakin 95, 187, 250
taxation 259
Turco-Egyptian period 15, 67, 132, 138, 163, 173, 176, 180-81, 185, 187, 207, 282, 288
20th-century 136, 258, 676
Homicide 519
Horticulture 554
Human rights 413-14, 429, 444
Humr 331, 333, 426, 652
Hydrology 10, 670
Hydropolitics 31, 36, 494

I

Identity 266, 452, 457
Illegal settlements 425
Imperialism 460, 482
Independence 229, 252, 261-62, 402, 456
Indirect Rule
see under History
Industrial relations 537
Industry 555-58
Infertility 434
Ingassana 345, 357, 540
Insurance 533
Integration 335, 438, 464, 474
International Labour Organization 312, 371
International Monetary Fund 525, 554
International relations
Afro-Arab 491
Anglo-Egyptian 466, 478, 484-85
Anglo-Sudan 233
Sudan–EEC 477
Sudan–Egyptian 467, 470, 472, 479
Sudan-Ethiopian 469, 486

Irrigation 35-36, 210, 564, 571, 577, 579-83, 671, 682
Islam 9, 104, 124, 138, 194, 258, 351, 402-03, 405-06, 452, 691
  banking 525
  fundamentalism 134
  Orthodox 406
  pilgrimages 124, 313, 592
Islamic Development Bank 490
Islamic law 7, 274, 500, 502
Isma'il al-Azhari 258
Isma'il Khedive 7
Isma'il Pasha 302

J

Ja'aliyyin 615
Jabir 113
Jallaba 542
Jamu'iya Development Scheme 332
Jonglei Canal 2, 4, 31, 264, 525, 532, 538, 550, 580-81
Journalism 686
Juba 432
Juba Conference 246, 264

K

Kababish 317, 332
Karari 210, 216
Kassala 98
Kenana Scheme 571
Kenya 468, 483
Khalifa 'Abdallahi 199, 213, 307
Khartoum 43, 66, 136, 139, 185, 205, 214, 277, 319, 434, 598, 602
  disturbances in 238, 241
  siege of 193, 205
Khartoum Relief Expedition 204
Khartoum University 692, 707
Khartoum University Students' Union 638
Khatmiyyah 408
Kinship 317, 325, 341, 680
Kitchener, Lord 298
Koka Dam meeting 269
Koma
  see Burun
Kordofan 32, 64, 240, 283, 291, 362, 375, 499, 596

L

Labour and labour relations 559-64, 594
Lake Nasser 595
Lake Nubia
  see Lake Nasser
Lake Victoria 36
Land settlement 510-11, 515
Lango 326
Language 266, 378-400, 706
  Eastern Sudanic 398
Language policy 385
Language survey 386
'Language-switching' 391
Law 10, 434, 500-19, 680
Leopold, King 475
Libraries 672, 674
Libya 451
Libyan Desert 62
Linguistics 7, 12, 384, 396
Literature 640, 642, 647, 656, 658, 686
Local government 496, 498, 528
Locusts 81, 86, 577
Lotuko 353, 372
Luluba-Lokoya 353
Luo 326

M

Mabior, Col. Dr. John Garang de 269
Magic 347
Mahdism
  see under History
Majok, Deng 284
Malaria 416
Mandari 327-28
Manpower 312, 604, 628, 639
Mapping 41, 63
Marriage 314, 317, 331, 505, 529, 680
Marxism 7
Mass media 661-69
Massawa 58, 187
Medicine 4, 10, 416, 703
Mek Nimr 302
Mental health 18
Meroe 138, 144-45, 152, 325, 461
Messianism 7
Meteorology 63, 695
Mexico
  Sudanese involvement in 182
Midwives 634
Migration 314, 424, 549, 554, 591-605
Military coups 271, 274, 446, 449-51
Miri 320
Missionaries 66, 183, 208, 239, 286-87, 296, 404, 410, 447-48, 672
Money 520, 536
Mongalla Province 363
Morlang, Franz 66
Mortality 314
Mosques 649
Multi-lingualism 264
Murle 325, 358
Museums 670
Music 658-59, 690
Muslim Brothers 443
Muslims
  see Islam
Mutiny 280
Myths 355

N

Namoratunga 13
Napatan Empire 138
Napatan-Meroitic culture 7, 142, 144-45
Nationalism 246, 252, 258, 402
Neo-Mahdism 241
New Halfa Scheme 439, 571
Newbold, Sir Douglas 291
Ngok Dinka 284
Nigeria 249, 447
Nile 28, 31, 33, 36-37, 45, 52, 54, 68
  Blue Nile 2, 15, 37, 424, 529, 542, 549
  water policy 2
  White Nile 2, 13, 15, 37, 360, 441, 528
Nile Expedition 210
Nile Valley 7, 16, 36, 59, 150
Nile Waters Agreements 467
Nilo-Hamites 353
Nilotic groups 13, 150, 323, 326, 346, 372
  languages 389
  see also individual tribes by name e.g. Anuak
Nimayri, Ja'far Muhammad
  see Nimeiri, Ja'far Muhammad
Nimeiri, Ja'far Muhammad 270, 274, 445, 458, 463, 493
Nomadism 332, 439, 528, 536, 571-72
North–South conflict 225, 264-67, 272, 274, 361, 457
  see also Civil war, Addis Ababa Agreement
Nuba Mountains 9, 12, 66, 103, 121, 240, 320, 367
Nubia 33, 54, 66, 138, 141, 145, 149, 153-55, 158-59, 349, 362, 372, 595, 597, 660
Nuer 116, 120, 243, 323, 326, 343, 372, 422, 507, 613, 659
Nursery rhymes 383
Nutrition 412
Nyangatom 325

O

Oil 264
Omdurman 208, 210, 293, 427, 605
Omodiya 331
OPEC Special Fund 490
Oracles 347, 374

P

Paper trade 4
Parliament 445
  see also Administration, Government, Local government
Pastoralism 12-13, 376, 433, 523, 571
Peace process 263
Peasants 554
Peoples 23, 28, 35, 315-77
  see also individual tribes by name e.g. Azande
Pharoahs 153
Philosophical Society of Sudan 10, 418, 575
Photographs 24-25, 62
Physics 10, 703
Place-names 46
Pluralism 447, 508
Poetry 18, 439, 651, 655, 657-58
Political parties 445
Politics 17, 262, 264, 361, 373, 443-65, 664
Population 310, 312, 314, 432, 670
Port Sudan 425
Pottery 645
Prehistory 13, 133, 138, 154
Press 661, 664, 666
Proverbs 383, 614, 616
Puzzles 607
Pyramids 24

Q

Qoz 44

R

Radio 662
Rahad Scheme 508, 571
Railways 210, 586-87, 670
Red Sea 6, 58, 77
Refugees 264, 274, 435, 471, 487-88
Regional government 9
Regional Ministry of Public Service and Administrative Reform of the Southern Regional Government in Sudan 312
Regional organizations 14
Regionalization 262, 274, 554
Relapsing fever 430
Religion 294, 319, 328, 351, 359, 401, 447, 459, 686
Renk Mechanized Scheme 554
Research libraries 10
Riddles 383
Riots 280
Robertson, Sir James 249
Rock carvings 62
Roman expeditions 13
Round Table Conference 464
Royal Engineers 210, 214
Rubatab 330

S

Sahara 61
Savanna 536
Schuster, Sir George 254
Science 558
  see also Biomedical research, Physics, Technology etc.
Scorpions 82
Second International Conference on Language and Literature 378, 384
Second World War
  see under History
Selima Oasis 40
Senin 188
Sennar 58, 161, 166, 170-71, 174, 529
Shaiqiya 354, 373, 395, 461
Shari'a
  see Islamic law
Shendi region 173

Shilluk 160, 165, 326, 342, 352, 365, 372, 400, 620, 659
Short stories 383
Sidqi–Bevin Protocol 478
Silver 172
Slatin Pasha 293
Slavery 101, 103, 184, 295, 429, 444, 485, 543
Sleeping sickness 416, 431
Smallpox 416
Smith, Adam 4
Social class 549
Social sciences 442, 686
Social services 6
Society 17, 262, 266, 315, 319, 412
Sociology 18, 680, 695
Soils 41, 43-44
Songs 439, 652
Southern Policy 246, 255-56
Southern Sudan Welfare Committee 235
Southern Sudanese 20
Sovereignty 251
Spinning 643-44
Special Arab Fund for Africa 490
Spirit possession 7, 417, 426
Sports 686
Stack, Sir Lee 230, 260
Stamps 585-89
Statistics 14, 311, 314, 415, 605, 628, 637, 670-71
Strikes 235
Suakin 71, 187, 250, 649
Suakin-Berber railway 198
Sudan Arabic 382-83, 388, 390
  dictionary 393
Sudan Archive, Durham 4
Sudan campaigns (1883-99) 202
Sudan Health Services 416
Sudan Medical Service 420, 440
Sudan Notes and Records 10, 21, 250, 667
Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army 263, 269
Sudan Political Service 246-47, 279, 289, 297, 507
Sudan Railway Workers' Union 559
Sudan Road 7
Sudanese banks 14
Sudanese embassies 14
Sudanese revolution (1964) 268
Sudd 33, 101, 581
Sufism 373, 411
Sugar industry 554
Sultanates
  see under History
Superstitions 280
Surma group 13

T

Tabaqat of Muhammad al-Nur b. Dayfallah 290
Tabaqat wad Dayf Allah 294
Tanbur 654
Tanzania 2
Taqali 103, 121
Tariqas 406, 409, 411
Taxation 547
Technology 557
Telegraphs 210
Television 571, 662
Ten Year Plan 535
Torture 414
Trade 528, 537, 542, 681
Trades unions 559
Transport 584, 586-88, 590, 670
Transportation 586
Travels 5, 8, 49, 161, 301, 695
Tribal life 317, 321, 331, 336
Tsetse fly 428
Tuberculosis 416
Turabi, Hasan al- 443
Turco-Egyptian period
  see under History

U

Uduk 355-56
Uganda 326, 483
Umma Party 246, 455
Unemployment 603
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 471
United States of America 472
University education 247
Urbanization 418, 598

V

Verona Fathers 287
Veterinary research 701, 703
Victoria-Albert-Jonglei-Scheme 580
Vinco, Angelo 66

W

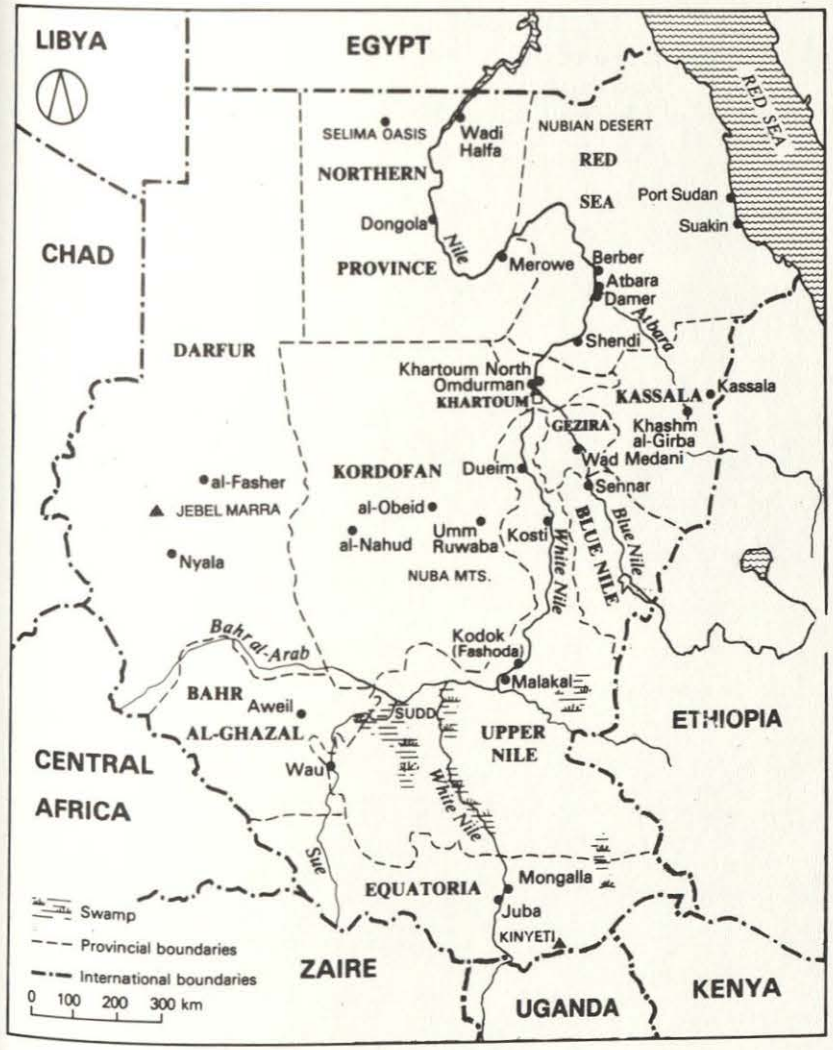
Wadai 61
Wadi Azum 29
Wadi Halfa 40, 99
Wages 552
Weaving 644
Westernism 406
White Flag Movement 246
Wingate, Sir Reginald 259, 309
Witchcraft 347
Women 4, 333, 355, 417, 423, 426, 442, 461, 549
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars 266
Woolcombing 643

Y

Yellow fever 416
Yemen 451

Z

Zaghawa 376
Zande 65, 102, 366, 373, 394, 659
Zande Scheme 366
Zar cult 373, 417
Zoology 10, 69, 695

Map of the Sudan

This map shows the more important towns and other features.